

#### Severe Weather Response: Sheltering our Unhoused Neighbors

King County Regional Homelessness Authority 2023-2024 Winter Weather Season

### **Mission & Theory of Change**

Our mission is to significantly decrease homelessness throughout King County, using equity and social justice principles.

If we create a homeless response system that centers the voices of people with lived experience, then we will be able to meet needs and eliminate inequities, in order to end homelessness for all.



#### **Role of KCRHA in Severe Weather**

To provide an emergency system of services, including opening safe, short-term emergency day and nighttime shelters, and coordinating outreach to unsheltered people.



## **Key Partnerships**

- City of Seattle
- Public Health-Seattle & King County
- National Weather Service-Seattle Office
- King County Emergency Ops
- Harborview Hospital
- University of Washington



# **Stages of Response**

- Monitoring: daily automated summary 7-day forecast
- Pre-Activation
- Activation
- De-Activation
- Post Event



### Where People Go

- Existing Emergency Shelters with Drop-In
- Existing Emergency Shelters with Expanded Capacity
- Stand-Up Severe Weather Shelters
- Stand-Up Warming Centers
- King County Library Locations
- Family Shelter Intake Line



#### **Winter Weather Response Tiers**

| Tier 1  | Tier 2   | Tier 3  |
|---|--|---|
| <ul> <li>Daily high temps 45 or below<br/>for 3 days</li> <li>Real Feel (wind, rain)<br/>conditions predict<br/>dangerous situations</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Daily high temperatures<br/>predicted at 40 degrees or<br/>below for 3 days</li> <li>OR daily low temperatures<br/>predicted at 35 degrees or<br/>below for 3 days</li> <li>OR snow/ rain accumulation<br/>greater than 2 inches</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Daily high temperatures predicted<br/>at 35 degrees or below for a<br/>single day</li> <li>OR daily low temperatures<br/>predicted at 30 degrees or below<br/>for a single day</li> <li>OR snow/rain accumulation<br/>greater than 4 inches</li> </ul> |
| 1. Increased Outreach and<br>Survival Supplies  | <ol> <li>Increased Outreach and<br/>Survival Supplies</li> <li>Opening of Temporary<br/>Emergency Shelters</li> </ol>  | <ol> <li>Increased Outreach and Survival<br/>Supplies</li> <li>Opening of Temporary Emergency<br/>Shelters</li> <li>Expanded transportation, storage,<br/>warming centers, hotel stays</li> </ol>   |



### **Tier 2 Activation Response**

#### Activated Shelters in 2024

- Seattle: Salvation Army SoDo Bay A
- North KC: Urban League @ St. Dunstan's (Shoreline, Lake Forest Park, Kenmore, Bothell, Woodinville, & King County)
- East/SnoValley: Reclaim
- South & Southeast: City efforts
- Family Intake Line: Serves entire County



Activation

Post-

Activation

- IntakeLine
- Daily emails to community reporting updates or changes. Sharing flyers, website, and resources.

Alert cities, shelter operators, day centers of upcoming

Resource distribution and coordination; Activate Family

- Collecting utilization numbers from severe weather shelters
- Process reimbursement requests submitted by contracted year-round providers
- After Action Debrief

activation

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### **Tier 3 Activation Response**

#### Activated Shelters in 2024

- Seattle: Salvation Army SoDo Bay A
- North KC: Urban League @ St. Dunstan's
- East/SnoValley: Reclaim
- South & Southeast: City efforts
- Family Intake Line: Serves entire County



Activation

Post-Activation

- Alert government agencies, cities, providers, community
- Request expansion of shelters and day center hours
- Coordination of resources, transportation, logistics
- Opening public buildings; Ongoing resource distribution and coordination
- Daily huddles with core Severe Weather Stakeholders.
- Daily emails to community. Flyers, website, resources
- Utilization data from shelters & reporting to boards/media
- Closing down public buildings
- Feedback & After Action debrief



#### **By the Numbers**

#### Seattle 2022-23 Winter Weather Activation

- Nov 6-12: 6 nights; 63 people
- Nov 17-20: 3 nights
- Nov 28-Dec 12: 13 nights; 544 people
- Dec 14-24: 10 nights; 1,084 people
- Jan 28-Feb 2: 5 nights; 180 people
- Feb 13-16: 3 nights; 116 people
- Feb 21-March 9: 16 nights; 1,259 people

Longest: 16 nights Shortest: 3 nights Average: 8 nights

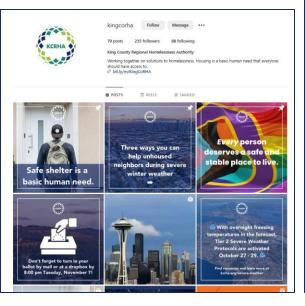
56 out of 151 nights = 37% (November 1st to March 31st)



#### **General Public Comms**

Information about severe weather activations is shared widely:

- KCRHA Website and Social Media
- Emails to providers, outreach teams, libraries, and other system partners



#### KCRHA's Severe Weather Response Protocols are not currently active.

#### This page was last updated on Monday, October 30 at 11:30 am.

Across all seasons, Public Health of Seattle-King County has advice on being prepared for hot weather, and being prepared for wildfire smoke, and, in the case of extreme cold, how to prevent and treat hypothermia.

Learn more about thresholds for cold weather activation or review our full Severe Weather Policy.

Use the links below to find forecast information and year-round resources.

| National Weather  | Year-Round               | Current  |
|-------------------|--------------------------|----------|
| Service           | <b>Regional Services</b> | Seattle  |
| Seattle Briefings | Database                 | Forecast |

| Shareable Graphics & Fliers | $\bigcirc$ |
|-----------------------------|------------|
| Seattle                     | •          |
| North King County           | •          |
| South King County           | •          |
| East King County            | •          |
| Snoqualmie Valley           | $\bigcirc$ |
| Ways the Community Can Help | •          |



## **Improving our Response**

- Five-Year Plan Severe Weather Activities:
  - Expand number of Severe Weather Shelter Beds
  - Coordinate & Centralize the Severe Weather Response Countywide
  - Expand Outreach During Severe Weather Events
  - Incorporate Severe Weather Funding into Existing Contracts
  - Improve Guests Connections to Services During & After Activation
- Potential shift to seasonal shelters
- Shore up funding and reimbursement processes
- Explore opportunities to engage community-based volunteers





# **Recognition from NOAA-NWS**

In 2023, KCRHA received the Weather-Ready Nation Ambassador of Excellence. This award elevated our work to:

- Inspire others to take action and become ready, responsive, and resilient
- Create innovative ways to engage their community, their workforce, and/or their social network
- Form unique collaborations with NOAA and/or other ambassador organizations to achieve goals they alone could not meet
- Embrace building "a Weather-Ready Nation for All" by addressing vulnerable populations' needs

