



**KCRHA**

King County Regional Homelessness Authority

# **System Performance Measures**

Intent, Overview, and Current Data

# Acronyms and Terms

Acronym	Project Type
ES	Emergency Shelter
TH	Transitional Housing
SH	Safe Haven
RRH	Rapid Re-Housing
PSH	Permanent Supportive Housing (disability requirement)
PH	Permanent Housing – Housing Only
	Permanent Housing – Housing with Services ( <i>no</i> disability requirement)
SO	Street Outreach
HMIS	Homeless Management Information System
Term	Explanation
PIT Count	Point-in-Time Count of <i>Sheltered/ Unsheltered</i> Persons
Client Universe	All Clients belonging the <i>group of interest</i> for the current metric
HUD	Housing and Urban Development (Federal Proponent)



# Background and Intent

- CoCs consolidated redesign requires *system-based* thinking, planning and **evaluation**
- *System Performance Measures* **standardize guidance** for measuring how each CoC performs as a *system*
- Accurately assessing performance requires quality data from Projects/ Providers
- Data helps CoCs identify gaps in services and outcomes



# Measure 1:

## *Length of Time Persons Remain Homeless*

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- Assesses goal of achieving quick and stable housing for Participants
- Encourages communities to quickly re-house Participants
- Helps to discover Participants who have been homeless for long periods of time (detecting outliers)



# Measure 1:

## *Length of Time Persons Remain Homeless*

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1. Add up time spent in *ES* and/or *SH* by each Participants during reporting period (days)
2. Divide total from **step 1** by total days to obtain *Average*
3. Calculate Median of days for all persons included (*50th percentile value*)



# Measure 1(a):

## *Length of Time Persons Remain Homeless*

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- Separated into *Measures 1.1* and *1.2*
  - *1.1* does **not** include time spent in *TH*
  - *1.2* includes time spent in *TH*
- *Median* indicates *anticipated* time for any given person
- *Average* detects *very long* or *very short* times (outliers)
- *Unsheltered* time not required by HUD, but... (next slide)



# Measure 1(b):

## *Length of Time Persons Remain Homeless*

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- Includes *Unsheltered* time (estimates where available)
- Length of time reported directly by the Participants
- Collected *in addition to M1a* (not required by HUD)
- Incorporates Participants' stories (*self-reporting*) into estimates



# KCRHA System Performance (M1)

## *Length of Time Persons Remain Homeless*

Median LoT (from HMIS)			
Project(s)	FY 2022	FY 2023	Change
ES, SH	97	114	17
ES, SH, TH	118	133	15

Median LoT (from Assessment)			
Project(s)	FY 2022	FY 2023	Change
ES, SH	379	336	-43
ES, SH, TH	429	377	-52

- On average, there was an increase in the length of time individuals spent in shelters from FY 2022 to FY 2023 by 13 days.

- There was decrease in the average days individuals *reported* spending (**M1b**) experiencing homelessness, prior to their housing move-in. This could suggest improvements aimed at reducing homelessness the duration overall may be working despite an increase in the time spent in shelters.





# Measure 2:

## *Returns to Homelessness in 6, 12, 24 mos.*

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- Assesses housing *solidity*
- Encourages community to pay attention to quality and fit, as well as volume
- Can help identify Programs and Projects needing special attention by flagging high rates of return
- Provides information about *positive* and *negative* exits



# Measure 2(a):

## *Returns to Homelessness in 6, 12 mos.*

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1. Count total Participants who *exited* to *PH* in the prior period
2. Count total Participants who were *also* recorded in any of *SO*, *ES*, *SH*, or *TH* projects at 6 *and* 12 months *post-exit* to *PH*
3. Divide **step 2** by **step 1** to obtain fraction (percent) of Participants who return to homelessness

Note: *Measure 2a* is divided into *2a.1* and *2a.2*, where *2a.1* does NOT include *PH*, but *2a.2* does (at **step 2**)



# Measure 2(b):

## *Returns to Homelessness within 24 mos.*

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1. Count total Clients who exited to *PH*  $\geq$  24 months ago
2. Count total Clients who were *also* recorded in any of *SO*, *ES*, *SH*, or *TH* projects within 24 months *post-exit* to *PH*
3. Divide **step 2** by **step 1** to obtain fraction (percent) of Clients who return to homelessness

Note: *Measure 2b* is divided into *2b.1* and *2b.2*, where *2b.1* does NOT include *PH*, but *2b.2* does (at **step 2**)



# KCRHA System Performance (M2)

*Returns to Homelessness in 6, 12, 24 mos.*

Project Exited	Returns in Less than 6 Mos			Returns in 6 to 12 Mos			Returns in 24 Mos		
	FY 2022	FY 2023	% of Returns	FY 2022	FY 2023	% of Returns	FY 2022	FY 2023	% of Returns
SO	66	66	5.64%	51	53	4.53%	204	180	15.37%
ES	364	274	11.55%	70	129	5.44%	623	522	22.01%
TH	33	36	6.03%	10	24	4.02%	81	92	15.41%
SH	2	3	9.68%	1	0	0.00%	4	6	19.35%
PH	65	54	2.75%	40	45	2.29%	159	172	8.77%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>7.06%</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>4.09%</b>	<b>1,071</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>15.85%</b>



# KCRHA System Performance (M2)

*Returns to Homelessness in 6, 12, 24 mos.*

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- The number of returns to homelessness within two years varied across different categories, with percentages ranging from 9% to 22%.
- The percentages varied between intervention types but the count was overall down by 10% from the previous year's returns.



# Measure 7:

## *Successful Housing Placements*

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- Viewed with **M1** and **M2** to assess *solidity* of placements
- Measures *positive* exits, rather than *all* exits
- Measures movement through the continuum to *PH*, as well as placements from *street outreach*
- *Continuously collected* data is an important tool for assessing system effectiveness



# Measure 7:

## *Successful Housing Placements*

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1. Add Participants currently in *ES*, *SH*, *TH*, and *PH-RRH* who exited in the current period
2. Add all Participants in *ES*, *SH*, *TH*, and *PH-RRH* who then *exited to PH*
3. Divide **step 2** by **step 1** for percent of *successful exits to PH*

Note: *7b.1* calculation shown, and *7b.2* further includes percent who *retained PH*, while *7a* focuses on *SO*



# KCRHA System Performance (M7)

## Successful Housing Placements

Exits to <i>PH</i>	FY 2022	FY 2023	Change
Total	8,392	8,891	499
Positive Exits	3,277	4,036	759
% Successful	39%	45%	6%

Retained <i>PH</i>	FY 2022	FY 2023	Change
Total	7,874	8,141	267
Positive Exits	7,556	7,842	286
% Successful	96%	96%	0%

- For *Metric 7b.1*, the percentage of successful exits to *PH* destinations from emergency shelters, *TH*, and *PSH* increased by 6%.
- For *Metric 7b.2*, the percentage of successful exits or retention in permanent housing remained consistent at 96%.





# KCRHA System Performance (M7)

## Successful Housing Placements

Exits from SO	FY 2022	FY 2023	Change
Total	3,623	4,551	928
Negative Exits	1,092	724	-368
Positive Exits	1,481	2,932	1,451
% Successful	71%	80%	9%

- *Metric 7a.1*, the percentage of successful exits from *SO* to *PH* destinations increased by 9%.
- **Data quality is extremely important** for this measure to be accurate and that exits and exit destinations are recorded accurately in the HMIS.



# Questions?





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King County Regional Homelessness Authority

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